## **Linked Lists**



## Lecture 06

Instructor: Dr. Cong Pu, Ph.D.

cong.pu@okstate.edu

Adapted partially from Data Structures and Algorithms in Java, M.T. Goodrich, R.Tamassia and M. H. Goldwasser, Sixth Edition, Wiley; Data Structures and Algorithms in C++, Adam Drozdek, 4th Edition, Cengage Learning





## **Application of Doubly Linked Lists**

- Image viewer
  - Previous and next images are linked and can be accessed by the next and previous buttons
- Previous and next page in a web browser
  - We can access the previous and next URL searched in a web browser by pressing the back and next buttons since they are linked as a linked list
- Music Player
  - Songs in the music player are linked to the previous and next songs.
    - So you can play songs either from starting or ending of the list





## **Applications of Circular Linked Lists**

- Useful for implementation of a queue
  - No need to maintain two pointers for the front and rear if we use a circular linked list.
    - maintain a pointer to the last inserted node and the front can always be obtained as next of last
- Useful for OS running applications
  - When multiple applications are running on a PC, it is common for the operating system to put the running applications on a list and then cycle through them, giving each of them a slice of time to execute, and then making them wait while the CPU is given to another application
  - It is convenient for the operating system to use a circular list so that when it reaches the end of the list it can cycle around to the front of the list

